

5-5

Practice

Solving Right Triangles

Solve each equation if  $0^\circ \leq x \leq 360^\circ$ .

1.  $\cos x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$   
 **$45^\circ, 315^\circ$**

2.  $\tan x = 1$   
 **$45^\circ, 225^\circ$**

3.  $\sin x = \frac{1}{2}$   
 **$30^\circ, 150^\circ$**

Evaluate each expression. Assume that all angles are in Quadrant I.

4.  $\tan\left(\tan^{-1}\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}\right)$   
 **$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$**

5.  $\tan\left(\cos^{-1}\frac{2}{3}\right)$   
 **$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$**

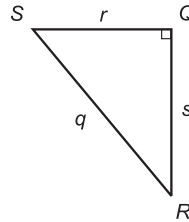
6.  $\cos\left(\arcsin\frac{5}{13}\right)$   
 **$\frac{12}{13}$**

Solve each problem. Round to the nearest tenth.

7. If  $q = 10$  and  $s = 3$ , find  $S$ .  
 **$17.5^\circ$**

8. If  $r = 12$  and  $s = 4$ , find  $R$ .  
 **$71.6^\circ$**

9. If  $q = 20$  and  $r = 15$ , find  $S$ .  
 **$41.4^\circ$**

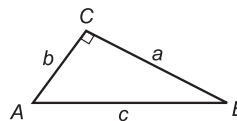


Solve each triangle described, given the triangle at the right. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

10.  $a = 9, B = 49^\circ$   
 **$A = 41^\circ, b = 10.4, c = 13.7$**

11.  $A = 16^\circ, c = 14$   
 **$a = 3.9, b = 13.5, B = 74^\circ$**

12.  $a = 2, b = 7$   
 **$c = 7.3, A = 15.9^\circ, B = 74.1^\circ$**



13. **Recreation** The swimming pool at Perris Hill Plunge is 50 feet long and 25 feet wide. The bottom of the pool is slanted so that the water depth is 3 feet at the shallow end and 15 feet at the deep end. What is the angle of elevation at the bottom of the pool? **about  $13.5^\circ$**

5-5

Disproving

Most geometri...  
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 proof, some ge...  
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**Given:** ...  
**Claim:** ...  
**Method:** ...

The proposed...  
 $CM = MN =$ ...  
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- Express  $m\angle 3$  = ...  
 **$m\angle 3 =$**  ...
- Find the m...  
 **$m\angle 3 \approx$**  ...
- Write  $m\angle N$  ...
- Find the m...
- Find the m...
- Find  $m\angle C$  ...
- Explain wh...  
**The tang...  
 of two a...  
 angles.**